



THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

Asgrow Seed Company

Whereas, THERE HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE
Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF *seventeen* YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EXCLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, OR IMPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT VARIETY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT (STAT. 1542, AS AMENDED, 7 U.S.C. 2321 ET SEQ.)

PEA

'Dash'



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto set
my hand and caused the seal of the Plant
Variety Protection Office to be affixed
at the City of Washington
this first day of May in
the year of our Lord one thousand nine
hundred and seventy-five

Attest:

J. J. Pollin
Commissioner
Plant Variety Protection Office
Grain Division
Agricultural Marketing Service

Earl L. Butz
Secretary of Agriculture

APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION CERTIFICATE

INSTRUCTIONS: See Reverse.

1. VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION	2. KIND NAME	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY	
DASH (XPS11)	Pea	PV NUMBER	7500031
3. GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	4. FAMILY NAME (Botanical)	FILING DATE	TIME
Pisum sativum	Leguminosae	10-17-74	4 P.M.
	5. DATE OF DETERMINATION	FEE RECEIVED	BALANCE DUE
	1967	\$ 250	\$ —
		\$ 250	\$ —
		\$ 250	\$ —
6. NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	7. ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	8. TELEPHONE AREA CODE AND NUMBER	
Asgrow Seed Company	7000 Portage Road Kalamazoo, Michigan 49001	(616)382-4000	
9. IF THE NAMED APPLICANT IS NOT A PERSON, FORM OF ORGANIZATION: (Corporation, partnership, association, etc.)		10. STATE OF INCORPORATION	11. DATE OF INCORPORATION
corporation		Delaware	March 22, 1968

12. Name and mailing address of applicant representative(s), if any, to serve in this application and receive all papers:

Dr. Allen R. Trotter
Asgrow Seed Company
Subsidiary of The Upjohn Company
7000 Portage Road
Kalamazoo, Michigan 49001

13. CHECK BOX BELOW FOR EACH ATTACHMENT SUBMITTED:

- ☒ 13A. Exhibit A, Origin and Breeding History of the Variety (See Section 52 of the Plant Variety Protection Act.)
- ☒ 13B. Exhibit B, Botanical Description of the Variety
- ☒ 13C. Exhibit C, Objective Description of the Variety
- ☒ 13D. Exhibit D, Data Indicative of Novelty
- ☒ 13E. Exhibit E, Statement of the Basis of Applicant's Ownership

14A. Does the applicant(s) specify that seed of this variety be sold by variety name only as a class of certified seed? (See Section 83(a). (If "Yes," answer 14B and 14C below.) ☐ YES ☒ NO14B. Does the applicant(s) specify that this variety be limited as to number of generations? ☐ YES ☐ NO14C. If "Yes," to 14B, how many generations of production beyond breeder seed? ☐ FOUNDATION ☐ REGISTERED ☐ CERTIFIED

The applicant declares that a viable sample of basic seed of this variety will be deposited upon request before issuance of a certificate and will be replenished periodically in accordance with such regulations as may be applicable.

The undersigned applicant(s) of this sexually-reproduced novel plant variety believes that the variety is distinct, uniform, and stable as required in Section 41 and is entitled to protection under the provisions of Section 42 of the Plant Variety Protection Act.

Applicant is informed that false representation herein can jeopardize protection and result in penalties.

October 14, 1974
(DATE)

Allen Trotter
(SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT)

(DATE)

1
(SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT)

EXHIBIT AOrigin and Breeding History of DASH (XP-S11)

1960--Original cross Sprite x Jet

1961--F₁ was grown

1962--F₂ was grown

1963--F₃ was grown and single plant selections were made

1964--F₄ was grown and single plant selections were made.

1965--F₅ was grown and mass selected

1966--F₆ was grown and single plant selections made

1967--F₇ was grown for small increase
Observation and yield trials
Designated XP-X11

1968--Trials and increase

1969- Trials, mass selection and increase

1973 There were the usual off-types and segregates including steriles in early increases. There were no destructive and persistent off-types in the later increases. The variety has been stable since 1968.
Named Dash in 1973.

EXHIBIT BBotanical Description of DASH (XP-S11)

Dash is a very early freezer pea which averaged two days later than Sprite at Twin Falls in three years' trials. Dash has considerably more plant than would be expected for a very early pea. The mature plant height is approximately 60-65 cm. as an average over several seasons at Twin Falls, Idaho. The plants are determinate, medium in stockiness and normally flowers on the 11th node.

The leaflets are dark green, free of wax, marbled, and are borne in three or four pairs. The clasping stipules are the same color but larger than the leaflets. The flowers are white.

The dark green pods are straight, have a blunt end, a smooth, shiny surface and average seven seeds per pod. The pods are borne as doubles and singles.

At 95 tenderometer the seeds are round, dark green, and have a smooth shiny surface. The average sieve size for three years at Twin Falls was 3.68.

The mature seed is medium sized, dark green, with no secondary coloring and has green cotyledons.

Dash is resistant to Fusarium Wilt but has not been tested for resistance to other diseases.

Dash resembles Sprite in leaf color, pod color, pod shape, fresh seed color, mature seed color, and seed shape; but it differs from Sprite in that it has a much larger vine, is two days earlier, and the average sieve size is smaller.

Dash resembles Sparkle in leafiness and plant habit, but differs in that Dash has a taller plant, and smaller seed. In addition, Sparkle is much more susceptible to seed shattering.

FORM GR-470-14
(5-15-74)UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
GRAIN DIVISION
HYATTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20782
OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY
PEA (*PISUM SATIVUM*)EXHIBIT C
(Pea)

NAME OF APPLICANT(S) ASGROW SEED COMPANY	VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION DASH (XP-S11)
ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
	PVPO NUMBER 7500031

Place the appropriate number that describes the varietal character in the boxes below.

Place a zero in first box (e.g. 089 or 09) when number is either 99 or less or 9 or less.**1. TYPE:**
1 **1 = GARDEN** 2 **2 = FIELD** 3 **3 = EDIBLE-PODDED**
2. MATURITY:

<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 1	Node number of first bloom:	<input type="text"/> 0 <input type="text"/> 7 <input type="text"/> 5	No. of days to processing	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5	Heat Units
<input type="text"/> 0 <input type="text"/> 1	No. of days Earlier than	<input type="text"/> 2	1 = ALASKA WR	2 = THOMAS LAXTON WR	3 = LITTLE MARVEL
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	No. of days Later than	<input type="text"/>	4 = WANDO	5 = ALDERMAN WR	6 = AUSTRIAN WINTER

3. PLANT HEIGHT:

<input type="text"/> 0 <input type="text"/> 6 <input type="text"/> 0	CM. HIGH				
<input type="text"/> 0 <input type="text"/> 5	Cm. Shorter than	<input type="text"/> 1	1 = ALASKA WR	2 = THOMAS LAXTON WR	3 = LITTLE MARVEL
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Cm. Taller than	<input type="text"/>	4 = WANDO	5 = ALDERMAN WR	6 = AUSTRIAN WINTER

4. VINE:

<input type="text"/> 1	Habit: 1 = DETERMINATE 2 = INDETERMINATE	<input type="text"/> 2	Stockiness: 1 = SLIM (Alaska) 3 = HEAVY (Alderman) 2 = MEDIUM (Thomas Laxton WR)
<input type="text"/> 1	Branching: 1 = NONE (Alaska) 2 = 1-2 BRANCHES (Little Marvel) 3 = MORE THAN 2 BRANCHES (Dwarf Gray Sugar)		
<input type="text"/> 2	Internodes: 1 = STRAIGHT 2 = ZIG ZAG	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	NUMBER OF NODES

5. LEAFLETS:

<input type="text"/> 3	Color: 1 = LIGHT GREEN (Alaska WR) 2 = MED. GREEN (Thomas Laxton WR) 3 = DARK GREEN (Alderman) 4 = OTHER (Specify)
<input type="text"/> 1	Wax: 1 = NONE 2 = LIGHT 3 = MEDIUM 4 = HEAVY <input type="text"/> 2 1 = NOT MARBLED 2 = MARBLED (Alaska)
<input type="text"/> 3	Number of leaflet pairs: 1 = NOT PAIRED 2 = ONE 3 = TWO 4 = THREE OR MORE

6. STIPULES:

<input type="text"/> 2	1 = LACKING 2 = PRESENT	<input type="text"/> 2	1 = NOT CLASPING 2 = CLASPING
<input type="text"/> 2	1 = NOT MARBLED 2 = MARBLED	<input type="text"/> 3	Size (Compared with leaflets): 1 = SMALLER 2 = SAME 3 = LARGER
<input type="text"/> 2	Color (Compared with leaflets): 1 = LIGHTER 2 = SAME 3 = DARKER		

7. FLOWER COLOR:

<input type="text"/> 1	VENATION	<input type="text"/> 1	STANDARD	<input type="text"/> 1	WING	<input type="text"/> 1	KEEL	1 = WHITE 2 = GREENISH 3 = LAVENDER 4 = PURPLE 5 = RED 6 = OTHER (Specify)
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INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL: Send an original copy of the application, exhibits and \$250.00 fee to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Grain Division, 6525 Belcrest Road, Hyattsville, Maryland 20782. (See Section 180.175 of the regulations and rules of practice.) Retain one copy for your files. All items on the face of the form are self-explanatory unless noted below.

ITEM

- 5 Insert the date the applicant determined that he had a new variety based on the definition in Section 41 (a) of the Act and decision is made to increase the seed.
- 13a First, give the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method. Second, give the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication. Third, indicate the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified. Fourth, provide evidence on stability.
- 13b First, give any special characteristics of the seed and of the plant as it passes through the seedling stage, flowering stage and the fruiting stage. Second, describe the mature plant and compare it with a similar commercial variety grown under the same conditions, and indicate the differences.
- 13c A supplemental form will be furnished by the PVPO to describe in detail a variety for each kind of seed.
- 13d Provide complete data indicative of novelty. Seed and plant specimens or photographs of seed and plant comparisons clearly indicating novelty may be submitted. Seeds submitted may be sterile.
- 13e Indicate whether applicant is the actual breeder, the employer of the breeder, the owner through purchase or inheritance, etc.

8. PODS:

Shape: 1 = STRAIGHT 2 = SLIGHTLY CURVED End: 1 = POINTED (Alderman) 2 = BLUNT (Alaska)
 Color: 1 = LIGHT GREEN (Alaska WR) 2 = MEDIUM GREEN 3 = DARK GREEN (Alderman)
 4 = OTHER (Specify) _____
 Surface: 1 = SMOOTH 2 = ROUGH Surface: 1 = SHINY 2 = DULL
 Borne: 1 = SINGLE 2 = DOUBLE 3 = SINGLE AND DOUBLE 4 = SINGLE, DOUBLE, & TRIPEE
 5 = DOUBLE & TRIPLE 6 = TRIPLE 7 = OTHER (Specify) _____
 CM. LENGTH MM. WIDTH (Between sutures) NO. SEEDS PER POD

9. SEEDS (95-100 Tenderometer):

Color: 1 = LIGHT GREEN 2 = GREEN 3 = DARK GREEN 4 = OTHER (Specify) _____
 Seive: %

SEEDS (Dry, Mature):

Shape: 1 = FLATTENED 2 = ANGULAR 3 = OVAL 4 = ROUNDED
 Surface: 1 = SMOOTH 2 = DIMPLED Surface: 1 = SHINY 2 = DULL
 3 = WRINKLED
 Color Pattern: 1 = MONOCOLOR 2 = MOTTLED 3 = STRIPED 4 = DOTTED
 Primary Color: { 1 = CREAMY-WHITE 2 = CREAM & GREEN 3 = LIGHT GREEN 4 = MEDIUM GREEN
 5 = DARK GREEN 6 = BLUE-GREEN 7 = YELLOW 8 = BROWN 9 = RED
 Secondary Color: { 10 = GRAY 11 = BLACK
 Hilum Floor Color: 1 = WHITE 2 = TAN Cotyledon Color: 1 = GREEN 2 = YELLOW 3 = ORANGE
 3 = BLACK
 GRAMS PER 100 SEEDS

10. DISEASE: (0 = Not Tested; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)

FUSARIUM WILT NEAR-WILT DOWNY MILDEW
 ASCOCHYTA BLIGHT POWDERY MILDEW BACTERIAL BLIGHT
 MOSAIC PEA ENATION MOSAIC YELLOW BEAN MOSAIC
 OTHER (Specify) _____

11. INSECT: (0 = Not Tested; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)

APHIDS OTHER (Specify) _____

12. INDICATE WHICH VARIETY MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLES THAT SUBMITTED

CHARACTER	NAME OF VARIETY	CHARACTER	NAME OF VARIETY
Leafiness	Sparkle	Fresh Seed Color	Sprite
Leaf Color	Sprite	Mature Seed Color	Sprite
Pod Color	Sprite	Seed Shape	Sprite
Pod Shape	Sprite	Plant Habit	Sparkle

COMMENTS:

7500031

Application No. 7500031
Pea, 'Dash'

Exhibit D

'Dash' most closely resembles 'Sprite' but is ^{10 ~~15~~} cm. taller,
matures 2 days later and has an average sieve size of 3.68
at 105 TDR compared with 4.00 at 94 TDR for 'Sprite.'

Allen Trotter
(Signature)

EXHIBIT EOWNERSHIP

Dash was developed by Dr. W. H. Pierce, retired, a plant breeder employed by Asgrow Seed Company. By agreement between Asgrow Seed Company and employee, all rights to any invention, discovery, or development made by employee while employed by Asgrow Seed Company were assigned to the company, with no rights retained by the employee.